

WORKERS
OF THE
WORLD.
UNITE

THE MILITANT



Weekly Organ of the Communist League of America

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All Together Against Reaction on May Day

Last year's May Day demonstrations were held under the slogan of solidarity with the German workers and against advancing Fascism. Since that time the heroic fight of the Austrian workers and socialists was drowned in blood and now murderous Clerical Fascism with its program of black reaction rules in Austria. Ominous signs of the advance of Fascism are to be seen in France, and to a greater or less extent in all countries in the capitalist world.

With the victory of Hitler it should have been apparent, even to the blind, that reaction would push forward in other countries. The need of the hour then was a united front of all labor organizations, political, economic, and fraternal, to crush the growing Fascist danger in their home countries and to give aid to their brothers elsewhere.

Decaying capitalism with no other way out of its crisis is resorting to the arming of murderous bands for the crushing of every semblance of independent working class organization. Faced with a divided working class it marches forward everywhere. The heroism of Communists, Socialists, and trade union members in Austria, in Italy and in the prison camps of Hitler serve but to show the devotion, courage and readiness to struggle in the ranks of the workers, which if united could smash the Fascist menace in one country after another.

Another May Day, the day of labor solidarity, is at hand. Shall it reveal to our enemies a working class unable to unite its forces in face of the Fascist butcher? That is the question for every worker in whatever organization he may be found to ask himself now.

War preparations go on at a feverish pace. Japan openly prepares for an attack on the Soviet Union. Europe is a powder barrel awaiting the spark. Conflicting imperialist forces have made a shambles of several countries of South America. The United States, while cutting off hundreds of thousands of unemployed from the relief rolls and refusing to make any attempt to provide unemployment insurance, is at the same time spending billions on naval, military and aerial armaments. Division of forces on this May 1st is a crime. To admit that a united front demonstration against Fascism and war cannot be formed is to admit the triumph of black reaction and the destruction of all labor organization.

Workers of New York, delegates to this May Day Conference, you must not and cannot admit such an outcome. Reports appear in the capitalist press of the arming of groups in New York akin to the Fascists in Europe. Nazi open air meetings, largely attended, are being held in New York. Brown shirts, Khaki shirts, Silver shirts, spring up in different parts of the country. Nazi bands are organizing and arming in all large cities. This rising danger must be crushed. One united front May Day demonstration against war and fascism will strike terror into their hearts. It will send a surge of joy and militancy into the breasts of workers throughout the land.

We propose:

1. That this conference elect a representative committee and propose a meeting with a similar committee from the united front May Day conference called by the Communist Party.

2. That a program for a united May Day demonstration be worked out covering all the details of the organization of the demonstration.

On Father Coughlin

Those who are interested in knowing how a government run by Father Coughlin under the guidance of the Holy Father in Rome would function, can take a look at Austria. A new constitution has been drawn up. "Laws are to emanate from God the Almighty." The Roman Catholic Church is to be a specially privileged state-supported institution. An agreement with the Pope will govern the educational and religious training. There will be no freedom of speech, the stage, the movies, the press, or the radio. Priests, professional men, industrialists, and government bureaucrats will compose the five chambers of the state which are being set up. The workers can work or starve, but in silence. This is the kind of state that stands behind the words of the demagogue, Coughlin.

Dryer Taken to Court by A.F. of L. Union Official

I. Dreyer, managing editor of the Union Pharmacist, official publication of the Pharmacists' Union of Greater New York, has recently appeared before Magistrate J. Goldstein on a charge of criminal libel. He is accused by E. Roy Denise, eastern representative of the Retail Clerk's Inter-national Protective Association, A. F. of L. and also organizer of the American Pharmacists' Union, organized by him six months ago in opposition to the Pharmacists' Union of Greater New York.

An article, exposing the anti-union activities of Mr. Denise, appeared in the March issue of the Union Pharmacist. Mr. Denise, in his attempt to stifle criticism not only of another organization but also of oppositionists in his outfit, has applied for help to the capitalist court.

Upon cross examination by the lawyer for the defense, Mr. Denise admitted something that throws a glaring light on the character of this individual. He refused an offer made to him by the Pharmacists' Union of Greater New York to publish his refutations of the charges made in the "Libelous article" and also their offer of a platform before the membership of both organizations. However, the fact that Mr. Denise has chosen the capitalist platform in preference to the workers' platform can only testify to the anti-working class makeup of this "great labor organizer."

This case is of great interest to all the advanced and militant elements in the labor movement. Attempts of reactionary elements to stifle criticism and establish a censorship on the radical labor press by means of court action must be fought bitterly. This case again illustrates the need of a genuine united front for non-partisan labor defense. It is high time to form it!

Committee Organized to Aid Anthony Bellussi

After a protracted struggle, Anthony Bellussi, militant anti-Fascist and active trade-unionist of Wilkes Barre, Pa., has won the right of voluntary departure from the United States. To assist him in financing his trip, the sole method of saving him from being turned over to Mussolini by the U. S. government, a Bellussi Anti-Fascist Dinner Committee has been organized. Sentenced to deportation to Fascist Italy, Bellussi is now enabled to escape from the clutches of the Mussolini regime which has for years desired to punish him for his working class activities in Italy.

Bellussi spent ten months in jail before his case could be settled. At first the I. L. D. pretended interest in his fate, but when Bellussi refused to repudiate his friendliness to the Communist League of America, the I. L. D. lost its enthusiasm for the cause of this anti-Fascist. In the end the fight had to be carried on by the friends of comrade Bellussi with the aid of the American Civil Liberties Union. After winning the right of voluntary departure, Bellussi was released on bail, bail money being provided by the American Civil Liberties Union.

His last month in America is being spent in New York. Bellussi plans to sail for South America before May 1. The members of the Dinner Committee are Roger Baldwin, Louis Budenz, James Burnham, James P. Cannon, Elliot E. Cohen, Max Eastman, Herman Gund, Sidney Hook, Rose Karsner, A. J. Muste, Elinor Rice, James Rorty, Herbert Solow and Carlo Tresca.

The Bellussi Dinner will be held Friday, April 20 at 7:30 p.m. at Stuyvesant Casino, Second Avenue

and 9th Street. Admission is 50 cents. The speakers of the evening, in addition to Comrade Bellussi, will be James P. Cannon of the Communist League; A. J. Muste of the American Workers Party; Quincy Howe, editor of The Living Age; Herbert Solow of the Provisional Committee for Non-Partisan Labor Defense; and Carlo Tresca, editor of Il Martello. Important new features of the general fight against Fascism and reaction and on behalf of political refugees will be taken up by several of the speakers. After dinner admission to hear the speakers will be 15 cents.

Tickets may be ordered and tables reserved through Elinor Rice, treasurer of the Bellussi Anti-Fascist Dinner Committee, 151 East 83rd Street, N. Y. or through the City Committee of the Communist League of America, 128 East 16th Street. The League urges all its friends to support the Bellussi Anti-Fascist Dinner Committee in every way. Those who cannot possibly attend are urged to send a contribution to the Committee for the fund to finance Bellussi's trip. Comrade Bellussi appeared at the Spring Festival of the League at Irving Plaza last Saturday and was given a rousing reception. Contributions to aid the expenses of his journey were made as follows:

| | |
|---------------|--------------|
| Fein |\$2.00 |
| Lieberman, B. | 1.00 |
| Beardsley, M. | 1.00 |
| Becker, J. | 1.00 |
| Sterling, M. | 1.00 |
| Jimmy |50 |
| Saul, G. |25 |
| Dollinger, A. | 2.00 |
| Bleeker, S. | 1.00 |
| Collection | 2.45 |
| Total |\$12.20 |

Appeal to the Young Workers of the World

A conference of representatives of independent proletarian youth organizations was called for February 24th to 26th at Laren, in Holland. The object of this Conference was to draw the lessons of the catastrophe in the German labor movement, of the crisis of the international labor movement, and, particularly, the proletarian youth movement.

Unemployment and super-exploitation—evils which at the same time are contradictory and supplementary—are both the consequences of the terrible world economic crisis which effects especially the proletarian youth.

This youth, however, has not reacted to the blows of capitalism by revolutionary means. On the contrary. The crudest form of capitalist oppression, Fascism, threatens to attract to itself a great part of the youth and to submit them to two dangers: heightened exploitation and imperialist wars. The two international organizations claiming to represent the interests of working-class youth, the Young Socialists and the Young Commun-

ist International (Y. C. I.) are faced by these forces and these dangers. Their dependence on reformism and Stalinism has condemned these two organizations to impotence.

It was to find a way out of this situation, and to prepare and organize the consolidation of all revolutionary forces of the international proletarian youth that there assembled the representatives of independent revolutionary youth organizations and groups of Holland, Belgium, France, Sweden, Norway, Germany, Czechoslovakia, Switzerland, Roumania, Greece, Spain, United States and Australia.

But the Dutch bourgeoisie, reputed to be one of the most liberal on the Continent, is so afraid of the revival of the proletarian youth movement that, on the very first day of the Conference, it brought about the arrest of all the foreign participants and, after two days of imprisonment, expelled them. Four German anti-Fascists were carried to the German frontier and given up to the mercies of the paid butchers of Hitler.

Deeply conscious of the enormous importance for the world proletarian youth of the holding of this Conference, the representatives of various organizations and countries participating reassembled in Luxembourg in order to continue the Conference.

The present Conference calls upon the working-class youth of the world to support its protest against the actions of the Dutch bourgeoisie.

Furthermore, the Conference declares that no step, however reactionary, whether taken by the bourgeoisie of Holland or any other country, can prevent it from carrying out its international tasks. And it addresses the following call to the world working-class youth: Beware of the danger of Fascism! Fight its abominable demagoguery, and understand its real role as the mercenary hangman of capitalism!

Fascism destroys both the organizations and the social and political rights of the working class. It submits the working class, and especially the youth, to working and living conditions like those of ancient slavery. Fascism intensifies to a high degree the contradictions of the capitalist system and makes possible at any time terrible explosions, destructive wars over whole continents.

It is necessary to see the whole extent of the danger. It is necessary to begin the struggle against these dangers on every sector, and on the basis of the broadest united front.

The undersigned organizations represented at the Conference of Luxembourg therefore propose to all organizations of working class youth, a campaign for:

1. The most relentless ideological and physical struggle against Fascism.
2. Against war, against chauvinist and militarist propaganda, against the militarization of the youth.
3. For the defense of democratic rights of the proletariat and its organizations.
4. For reductions in the working hours of proletarian youth without wage cuts.
5. Against forced labor of youth.
6. For the defense of the U. S. S. R. as the workers' State.

Signed:
Union of Young Socialists of Holland
Revolutionary Youth Union of Holland
Young Socialist Union of Germany
Young Workers Union of Norway
Youth Group of the Communist League of Struggle (U. S. A.)
Bolshevik-Leninist Youth (International Communist League): International Communist Youth of Germany; Young Leninists of France; Young Bolshevik-Leninists of Belgium; Spartacus Youth (U. S. A. and Canada); Marxist Youth Action (Switzerland); Young Bolshevik-Leninists of Greece, Spain, Czechoslovakia, and Australia
Mot Dag Group (Norway)
Federation of Young Communists of Sweden
Federation of Young Socialists of Roumania
Unitary Federation of Young Workers of France

4 Deported Youth In Grave Danger In Hitler Germany

No further news can be learned of the fate of the four German comrades deported from Holland to Hitlerite Germany by the Dutch capitalist government, which broke up the international youth conference at Laren last month. According to a letter received by the Militant from Dutch comrades, there is grave fear that they may have been killed by Hitler's police. The Dutch government is attempting to hide its guilt behind the pretence that the four young workers were not political refugees. It has, however, been established that all had fled from Germany months before coming to Holland and that they possessed visaed passports in good order.

A wide protest movement on behalf of the four victims of Dutch-Nazi cooperation has sprung up in Europe involving Socialist, anarchist, syndicalist, trade union and even liberal elements. In this movement the International Communist League (Bolshevik-Leninist) is playing a full share.

In this country a similar protest movement has been begun. A statement is being circulated among all organizations opposed to Fascism on the basis of which a united protest will be made to the Dutch government. A demand will be made for public guarantee of the right of safe-conduct and asylum for all political refugees.

The Revolutionary Socialist Party and the Independent Socialist Party of Holland have retained attorney B. J. Stockvis to proceed to Germany to investigate the fate of the four delegates.

Unser Wort, organ of the International Communists of Germany, reports that one of the four German delegates, Heinz Hose, is a member of the League. Hose was formerly a member of the Rheinland-Westphalia district bureau of the Socialist Labor Party (S.A.P.), which has now joined the League in its entirety. The remaining three delegates are members of the S.A.P.

The Nazi Program

"It means a Nazi determination to carry through the labor placement program at all costs, even that of forcing down the standard of living of the German people, which in the lower classes especially is already low. . . . The slogan, 'Work and bread,' is to mean exactly that . . . plenty of work and pittance wages and the plainest fare."—N. Y. Times, Berlin Cor. respondent, March 28th.

Fascist Elections

Mussolini ordered the people of Italy to vote endorsement of his Party and policies on Sunday. Black-Shirted Fascists watched the lists and voters. Anyone who did vote was looked up by a Fascist guard. There was only one list of candidates—Mussolini's. Despite that thousands voted against the murderous dictatorship and other thousands absented themselves from the polls.

END OF THE NEW YORK TAXI STRIKE

The second general strike of the New York taxi drivers has ended in a second defeat for the workers and a victory for the bosses and reaction. None of the demands put forward by the Taxi Drivers Union has been won. The collapse of the strike—that is what it was—coming on top of the betrayal of the auto workers, has strengthened the chances of the company union which the auto bosses are seeking to foist on the taxi drivers here in New York.

The strike was defeated by the combined forces of the companies who imported gangsters from Chicago to supplement the home supply, the police who drove scab cars and rode in them to provoke attacks by pickets, the yellow press which tried to frame up bombings on the union, the Mayor and his mediators, the NRA doves of peace, Mrs. Herrick and Golden, the Socialist Party which sabotaged the strike and went in for a vicious red-baiting campaign in the union, and the mistakes of the leadership.

Politics in the Strike

On every one of these points there is much to say; from each lessons to be drawn for the future strikes of the taxi workers and the workers movement as a whole. Because of the limitation of space we want to confine ourselves here to one outstanding point of this remarkable strike: the extraordinary political nature of the situation in the union and its relation to the strike.

For years the New York taxi drivers have been the prey of racketeers and bourgeois politicians. The thinking of many of them stood closer to that of the underworld and the cop than it did to that of the working class movement. That they have now made great strides toward thinking and acting like militant workers is an enormous plus for them as well as for the whole movement. Our hand is extended to them in fraternal solidarity for common struggle against the common enemy.

When La Guardia was campaigning for the mayoralty he sent his agents into the ranks of the taxi drivers to line up their vote for his new deal. Through Gandall, he built an organization which served him well in the campaign. It was one of the four organizations which later merged to constitute the present union. Gandall became the leader of the first general strike in February.

Bloc with Stalinists
Following the scuttling of the first strike by Rankin and Ernst a

Contradictions Come Out

The contradictions in the union did not appear in their full importance until the strike reached its peak and stopped growing. When it landed in the bog of capitalist politics the impact of the strike-breaking efforts of all the capitalist agencies caused the political lines in the union to be drawn very sharply. In the main the line was drawn over the issue of radicalism and its responsibility for the difficult position of the strike. First honors in the reactionary business of red-baiting go to the Socialist Party which seized on this moment to take its undercover campaign into the open. Under its guiding hand the Bronx local passed a motion calling for a fight against Communist influence in the union. Gilbert was dropped from his leading position and a Tammany lawyer took his place in the negotiations at City Hall. Orner's popularity saved him from a similar fate.

The collapse of the strike gave a great stimulus to the centrifugal forces in the union working through the political contradictions. The union now hangs by a thread. The influence of the Communist Party is almost all and that is a good thing. But the influence of the Socialist and Democratic parties has increased and that is a bad thing.

Future Lines

The solution lies on the road of building a broad left wing of all progressive elements in the union. The task of building a left wing in this union is a part of the larger problem of building a new left wing in the trade union movement. That is a task of the new party. The Communist League can make a beginning now.

The taxi strike was of the utmost importance for the labor movement. Had it been successful it could have given a great impetus to the struggle against company unionism, and encouraged the workers in the gigantic transportation industry in New York to organize and struggle for the betterment of their conditions.

As the situation stands now it is without positive gains. The two strikes will enter into the annals of the working class as splendid demonstrations of working class militancy. And if the union survives, even without recognition, it will be an important toe-hold for the labor movement in one of the most important domains of Wall Street's vast empire.

Arrest Leaders of The Cuban Labor Movement

Through La Prensa, Spanish daily printed in New York, we are apprised of the arrest of the whole leadership of the Labor Federation of Havana. The police surprised a meeting of the Plenum of the Federation while in session, placing all of the members under arrest. Among these is Sandallo Junco, one of the most prominent labor figures of the island and one of the outstanding leaders of the Bolshevik-Leninist Party (Cuban Section of the League of Communist Internationalists) which has been extremely active in the heroic struggles of the Cuban proletariat.

The Mendieta government is undoubtedly determined to crush the "counter-revolutionary Trotskyists" and the labor organizations in which they are actively participating and playing a leading role. The lackeys of imperialism hope that a blow at the revolutionary vanguard will cripple the workers in the sharp struggles that are now being waged.

A Veteran Militant

Comrade Junco, the only one of those arrested to be named in the dispatches, is a baker by trade and has long been prominent in the struggles of his own industry in particular and in the general labor movement. He affiliated with the Communist Party when it was first organized and was forced to flee to Mexico in order to escape the Machado terror. While in exile he occupied for a while the secretaryship of the Caribbean Secretariat of the RILU and participated in several international conferences. After returning to Cuba, Junco was expelled from the party following a series of conflicts with the irresponsible bureaucracy.

The Labor Federation of Havana, while in reality a provincial federation, has considerable influence throughout the island, and most of the democratic, militant and non-Stalinist unions of the island are associated with it in its mass activities. It was the Labor Federation of Havana that maintained the general political strike against the Machado regime in August of last year, at a time when the Stalinist controlled National Confederation of Labor capitulated to Machado, ordering the workers to return to their jobs, as soon as the economic demands had been granted by the dictator.

The smashing of the Cuban unions would infinitely strengthen the position of American imperialism, facilitating its attacks on the wage standards of the workers of the United States as well. The American workers must be roused to defend their class brothers in Cuba. Demand the release of Sandallo Junco and all Cuban class war prisoners!

THE PROGRAM OF THE FOURTH INTERNATIONAL
Speaker: ARNE SWABECK
1330 Wilkins Avenue
Sunday, April 15th at 8 P.M.
Admission 15c
Questions Discussion
Audience: Bronx Branch C. L. of A.

REVIEWING THE NEWS

Letters to the Editor

From a C. P. Member

Manulsky Blames Stalin
Ignoring the old saying that you can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear...

Dear comrades:
I am a member of the "Communist" Party who has finally come to the conclusion that real working class unity cannot be achieved through the medium of the official "Communist" Party.

The German events first stirred me to the realization that there must be something radically wrong with a Communist party that could muster 6,000,000 votes in time of elections and then be decreed out of legal existence without even shaking it's fist at the fascists...

So, the results of "Stalin's forecasts, appraisals and teachings," are "weak work" . . . "lagging behind" . . . "not taking advantage" and finally the victory of reaction.

Senator Thayer and the Power Trust
The latest politician who was not careful enough in concealing his dealings with his masters is Senator Warren T. Thayer...

A cause for the potency of his influence was shown in his letters to the Associated Gas and Electric Company enclosing his expense accounts and hoping that his services in killing any bills that might interfere with the profits of the power trust were satisfactory.

"Holy Joe" McKee
In the last election campaign in New York and for months before oceans of ink were used in popularizing the name of "Honest Joe" McKee.

The Police and the Taxi Strike
The Grand Jury and a group of Tammany and other politicians backed by the entire capitalist press are all hot and bothered because, so they say, news reel pictures show cops turning away from husky striking taxi drivers...

And, more than that, we know of and have experienced police clubs, cracking down on the heads of peaceful, marching unemployed. We have seen news reels which clearly showed such unprovoked attacks, but we have never heard of a Grand Jury being called on to investigate...

The C.P. Convention—A Forecast
Broadner hailed Stalin as the iron-willed, granite principled, steeled and loved leader (everyone rises, shouts hurrah for Stalin and sings the International).

And, more than that, we know of and have experienced police clubs, cracking down on the heads of peaceful, marching unemployed. We have seen news reels which clearly showed such unprovoked attacks, but we have never heard of a Grand Jury being called on to investigate...

As shown by his own letters—gives the key to the investigation of the taxi strike "violence." General Motors, owner of the big taxi companies...

understand why the party refused to take back such a very valuable ally, especially in view of a recent appeal addressed to the Comintern by the I. C. O. for "the setting up of a working bloc," for the purpose of "carrying out united front tactics against reformism, centrism and Trotskyism."

I took the trouble recently to go through the literature of the Left Opposition, especially on the German Situation and the Soviet Union, and so have been able to see through the veil of lies and distortions that the C. P. and its Lovestonian apologists have spread regarding Trotsky's position on these questions.

And so, comrades, I pledge myself to carry this work of enlightenment into the ranks of the party so that the working class will not again have to suffer the same defeats as our German and Austrian comrades. Forward to a new Communist party. . . Forward to the Fourth International.

From a I.L.D. Member
To the Editor of the Militant:
I chanced to go through some old copies of the Daily Worker recently and came across a story in the December 18th issue about Charles H. Houston, N. A. A. C. P. attorney who "Helped Lynch Court Sentence Crawford," negro worker, to life imprisonment (headline).

One would judge from this that Houston would be a good man to stay away from. On turning to the next page it is announced that Bernard Ades, I. L. D. attorney who defended Eul Lee was being brought before the Federal Court for "disbarment. And who do you suppose headed the defense counsel? None other than the same Charles H. Houston who, in the same Daily Worker, "Helped Lynch Court."

It is about time that we had a Defense organization where crazy stuff like this would not be tolerated.
—I. L. D. MEMBER.

The Club plan sub drive was initiated with the view of reaching 1,000 new readers who were unable to pay the regular rates, but were anxious to read the Militant.

There are at least another thousand who want the paper at this low price, judging by the requests which have come asking us to extend the drive. This can be done only if we get a sufficient number of pledgers who will remit regularly.

We appeal again to our readers and sympathizers, to pledge definite weekly or monthly sums for this specific purpose. Don't delay. Send your pledge at once.

20 NEW PLEDGERS
Boston
J. Chipilowitz \$.50 weekly
W. Henderson .50 weekly
C. Schechter .50 weekly
E. Winer .50 weekly

Newark
G. Kotz .25 weekly
Nagy .15 weekly
Becker .25 weekly
A Clerk .10 weekly
A Social Worker .25 weekly
A Sympathizer .10 weekly

Youngstown
A Friend 2.00 monthly
West Virginia
A Miner 1.00 monthly paid for 10 months in advance.

Brooklyn
Edith Sher 1.00 monthly
Downtown, N. Y.
A. Kujawsky .10 weekly
M. Spithos .25 weekly
A. Tamas .25 weekly

Harlem
Cochran .10 weekly
Beecher .10 weekly
Clay .10 weekly
Marsh .25 weekly

PREVIOUSLY REPORTED
1. Paul King \$.25 weekly
2. Subway Worker 1.00 monthly
Manhattan
3. G. Wright .50 weekly
4. E. Konikow .25 weekly
5. M. Beardsle 1.00 weekly
6. F. Victor .50 weekly
7. J. Weber .50 weekly
8. S. Gordon .50 weekly
9. M. Kling .50 monthly
10. S. Bleeker .50 monthly

1014 New Subs!
Over the Top!
Over the top, and more!
The goal set for the Club Plan sub drive was 1,000.

Last week, the total reported was 992 new subs. This week we received 22 additional, bringing the total to 1014, which should bring the drive to a close. However, we received several requests for its continuation. The question is being considered and a decision will be announced in the next issue of the Militant.

Davenport, Iowa Branch writes: "Please see that we get the sub cards immediately. We would also like to extend this drive for our branch at least, till April 30."

Subs received during the past week:
Davenport Br. 12
Waukegan Br. 4
G. Kotz 4
Q. Parker 2

TOTAL 22
The complete record to date follows:
New York Local 404
Minneapolis Br. 128
Kansas City Br. 48
Boston Br. 32
Pittsburgh Br. 32
Davenport Br. 28
New Castle Br. 24
Youngstown Br. 20
L. Brown 20
Chicago Friends of the Militant Club 16
Chicago Br. 16
G. Kotz 15
Q. Parker 13
Oakland Br. 12
Philadelphia Br. 12
J. Hamilton 12
A Teacher 12
Los Angeles Br. 9
F. Berensmeier 8
F. Slimgton 8
M. Steinbach 8
D. Marcus 8
D. L. 8
J. Ruby 8
G. Papcun 8
S. Hardy 8
L. Goggin 8
M. Hurwitz 5
Buffalo Br. 4
New Haven Br. 4
H. R. 4
M. Hollod 4
G. Ellis 4
D. Fogel 4
M. Gendelman 4
C. Hoffman 4
T. Hill 4
Salt Lake City Br. 4
W. Toupin 4
H. Sukut 4
W. Sukut 4
D. O'Dwyer 4
M. McLeod 4
St. Louis Br. 4
L. Murphy 4
M. Koehler 4
C. Genfan 4
R. Carlson 4
Waukegan Br. 4

Pledge Fund
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8. S. Gordon .50 weekly
9. M. Kling .50 monthly
10. S. Bleeker .50 monthly

Harlem
11. T. Smith .50 weekly
12. A Teacher 1.00 weekly (paid in advance for 16 weeks)

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Philadelphia Br. 12
J. Hamilton 12
A Teacher 12
Los Angeles Br. 9
F. Berensmeier 8
F. Slimgton 8
M. Steinbach 8
D. Marcus 8
D. L. 8
J. Ruby 8
G. Papcun 8
S. Hardy 8
L. Goggin 8
M. Hurwitz 5
Buffalo Br. 4
New Haven Br. 4
H. R. 4
M. Hollod 4
G. Ellis 4
D. Fogel 4
M. Gendelman 4
C. Hoffman 4
T. Hill 4
Salt Lake City Br. 4
W. Toupin 4
H. Sukut 4
W. Sukut 4
D. O'Dwyer 4
M. McLeod 4
St. Louis Br. 4
L. Murphy 4
M. Koehler 4
C. Genfan 4
R. Carlson 4
Waukegan Br. 4

Shachtman Tour
Schedule
The schedule for the tour, in addition to the cities already covered, is as follows:

Sun., April 8th—San Francisco.
Mon., April 9th—San Francisco.
Tue., April 10th—San Francisco.
Wed., April 11th—San Francisco.
Thurs., April 12th—Los Angeles.
Fri., April 13th—Los Angeles.
Sat., April 14th—Los Angeles.
Sun., April 15th—Los Angeles.
Wed., April 18—Salt Lake City, Utah.
Thurs., April 19—Salt Lake City, Utah.
Fri., April 20—Denver, Colo.
Sat., April 21—Denver, Colo.
Sun., April 22—Kansas City, Mo.
Mon., April 23—Kansas City, Mo.
Tue., April 24—Kansas City, Mo.
Wed., April 25—St. Louis, Mo.
Thurs., April 26—St. Louis, Mo.
Fri., April 27—St. Louis, Mo.
Sat., April 28—Springfield, Ill.
Sun., April 29—Davenport, Ia.
Mon., April 30—Davenport, Ia.
Tue., May 1—Chicago, Ill.
Wed., May 2—Chicago, Ill.
Thurs., May 3—Detroit, Mich.
Fri., May 4—Detroit, Mich.
Sat., May 5—Detroit, Mich.

RUSSIAN BULLETIN
We are glad to announce that we were successful in securing a small number of additional copies of the Russian Opposition Bulletin No. 38-39 containing Comrade Trotsky's articles "On the Eve of the Congress," "Where are the Limits of Fall?" "Summary of the 13th Plenum of the ECCI" and others.

Write or call for your copy at the Militant office, 126 E. 10th St., N. Y. C.

Organization Notes
New York City Conference

Delegates from the six branches of the Communist League in New York City, met in conference Sunday, April 1, to review the work of the League in this city for the past six months and to elect a City Committee for another term.

In his report to the conference, the City Organizer, Morris Lewit, pointed out the growth of the organization in membership and influence; the fact that our work has been spread over a greater territory, with branches in the major sections of the city; the participation of the branches in the last subscription campaign of the Militant, virtually doubling the number of New York subscribers.

Comrade Swabek, reporting for the National Committee, spoke primarily on our immediate perspectives and the tasks of the League in the building of a new party, a section of the Fourth International. The growth of the League in the past period, has not been confined to New York. New branches have been organized in a number of localities, and altogether the League has doubled its membership in this country and has taken the lead in important struggles.

The report for the youth was rendered by the organizer of the city Spartacus Youth Clubs, Manny Garret. There are three clubs at present functioning in New York City, with others in the process of formation. The Spartacus Youth Clubs are at present national in scope, with the Young Spartacus the official organ of our youth section, improving its contents with each issue and winning a place for itself as a popular propagandist for communism among the young workers.

All the reports received the unanimous endorsement of the city conference. This conference, in reviewing the past activities, in analyzing the shortcomings and the tasks ahead for the League, has registered the fact that we have turned the corner, that from a propaganda organization we are developing along the line of agitation and action, broadening our base in the labor mass organizations, gaining increased influence and laying the foundations for a genuine Communist Party in this country.

Shachtman Tour Los Angeles
Boyle Heights Lecture
Sunday, April 15th, 8 P. M.
at
2526 1/2 Brooklyn Avenue
Speaker
MAX SHACHTMAN

Organized Labor Under the N.R.A.
The Auto "Settlement"
The auto settlement was a "compromise"—Roosevelt got the glory, Capital got the real concession and labor got the crumbs. The next day the New York Times headline said, "Auto strike ruling viewed as A. F. of L. set-back." Yes, the treacherous action of the labor fakers enabled the capitalists to strengthen their position and caused the working class to take a defeat without a battle.

Roosevelt's reactionary interpretation of section 7a of the NRA has laid down a ruling and a precedent that will always guarantee capital its company unions. The fact that a union has a majority of the workers organized in a shop does not give them the right to represent the shop under the new ruling. The president's formula gives minority representation. This favors the independent unions. But nine out of ten times it means the company unions.

The committee of three appointed to take up the grievances, like all other such committees established after strikes, is just a polite way of mopping up for the bosses. The bosses' strategy, with the labor fakers' help, stemmed the tide of the labor revolt. But it only postponed it, and in the very near future, with increased inflation, it will flare up anew—within the A. F. of L. if possible, outside, as outlaw strikes, if necessary.

NRA Tightens Grip to Prevent Str.
An order for the reorganization of the NRA code authorities has been issued. This means that the period of forming codes is being left behind and the period of administering them is before the capitalists. Codes will continue to be formulated but they will be moulded into the pattern already laid out. Now the problem confronting the capitalists is to keep down the growing discontent within the working class while they continue to drive through their reorganization of American industry at the expense of the working class and the small producers.

A litigation division will be established to handle all court cases through the Department of Justice. The cartels being created need not fear this new department. It will be aimed at the small producer and at the outlaw strikes that are sure to develop in the coming period.

The revision is primarily aimed at establishing machinery for labor disputes. Industrial relation boards will be established to the extent necessary in the different industries in order to confine the workers' struggles in the strait-jacket of class collaboration machinery. In Cotton, bituminous coal, railroad, garment and other industries, such boards, or labor representation on the Code Authorities, already exist.

Each Code Authority will appoint a Labor and Consumer representative. They will have no vote and will attend meetings on invitation. These representatives will have access to the minutes and can appear to make statements, which means, when boiled down, that the labor consumer representatives will be window dressing for the machinations of the exploiters against the workers. They will act as the agents of the capitalists in the class collaboration machinery.

The new order that revises the NRA means that the class relations in America are sharpening and that the bosses are preparing

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MARCH OF EVENTS

The Period of Concessions Closing
American capitalists, having gained respite thru a policy of apparent concessions based on the NRA, now breathe more easily and begin to show their bared fists to the organized workers. The pretense that the NRA gave recognition to labor's complete right to organize trade unions, is being rapidly discarded. The drive is now on for the open shop. Even the A. F. of L. unions alarm the bosses, not because of any real accomplishment of its leadership for the working class, but because of its potentialities as a rallying force for the unorganized. The first steps to build up industrial ("federal") unions in the mass production industries, arouses the utmost fury of big business which proceeds without delay to open up a sharp counter-attack on the A. F. of L. The threat of the auto strike was the signal for this attack.

The Open Shop Drive
In the sharpening struggle, Roosevelt and Johnson obey the behests of the big capitalists and act as the spearhead of the attack. A meeting of fifty iron and steel companies, convened at Pittsburgh recently, hailed Roosevelt's leading statement on the auto industry: "The government makes it clear that it favors no particular form of employee organization or representation. The government's only duty is to secure absolute and unqualified freedom of choice without coercion, restraint or intimidation from any source." Quite correctly the companies interpret this statement as encouragement to build company unions, which will be recognized by NRA officials and will meet "collectively" with real trade union representatives in negotiations with the bosses.

Even the bourgeois press press labels the acceptance of the terms of the auto agreement as a major defeat of the A. F. of L. and therefore of the working class. Simultaneously the steel barons condemn the Wagner bill, outlawing company unions, whereupon this bill, never intended seriously except to lull the workers into passivity thru the false hope that "government" would aid the workers in attaining their aims, is unceremoniously scuttled.

Dividing the Movement
Nor is it by accident or thru sheer generosity that the General Electric Co., the steel mills and the coal mines grant wage increases and concessions in hours at this time. Organized labor must be prevented above all else (for that might prove decisive in the struggles to come) from spreading in the steel mills, and workers must be pacified in the mines while the major offensive is conducted to halt the influx into the unions and to assure the open shop. Besides this, the ending of the CWA and the shutting off of all relief to millions of workers, makes it necessary to divide the employed from the unemployed. This movement of the unemployed workers will unquestionably take on a militant character in the present situation, and hence the preparations of the boss class to isolate it.

Clearly it becomes our task to help redouble the campaign for organizing the workers in the basic mass production industries; to expose the open shop and company union drive, aided by Roosevelt and also by the corrupt A. F. of L. bureaucracy; to unite employed and unemployed in a militant struggle on all fronts against the concerted drive of the capitalists to pauperize the working class.

Bourgeois Nightmares
The bourgeoisie cannot sleep well of nights. It sees spectres everywhere. It is acutely aware of the crystallization of the class struggle in one country after the other into such clear-cut forms as to make possible only one of two choices as the next step in social evolution: the road to communism or the road to fascism. Hence the uneasiness and the nervousness manifest on a national scale. The Hearst press utilizes these fears to prepare a new "anti-red" drive by means of the series of articles on American Communism by that arch-reactionary, Easley, of the Civic Federation.

A large section of the capitalist class never accepted Roosevelt's strategy of "liberal" treatment for the workers even temporarily. They feared that Roosevelt's policy might stimulate and encourage rather than discipline and "control" the workers' movement. This section of the bourgeoisie has bided its time to open the attack against Roosevelt. The present blast against Roosevelt takes the form of an attack on his "brain trust." It is fitting that this blast should be opened by Wirt, founder of the factory school system at Gary, Indiana. He mistrusts "liberalism" and would prefer—and prepares the way for—outright fascism.

—JACK WEBER.

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